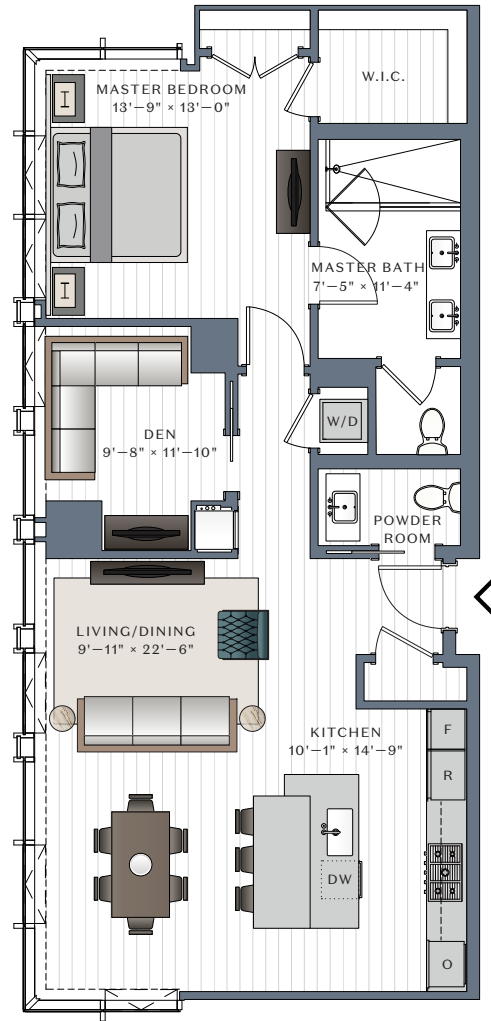


5203-5503



1 Bed+Den
1.5 Bath
1,271 sf

